# STX30, STX38, and STX46 Lawn Tractors



# TECHNICAL MANUAL

John Deere Worldwide Commercial and Consumer Equipment Division

TM1561 (15Mar97) Replaces TM1561 (01Sep95) and TM1418 (26Oct92)





**STX38 Gear Drive** 

**STX38 Hydrostatic Drive** 



**STX38 Motorsport Edition** 



**STX46 Gear Drive** 



**STX46 Hydrostatic Drive** 

This technical manual is written for an experienced technician and contains sections that are specifically for this product. It is a part of a total product support program.

The manual is organized so that all the information on a particular system is kept together. The order of grouping is as follows:

- Table of Contents
- · Specifications
- Theory of Operation
- · Troubleshooting Diagram
- Diagnostics
- · Tests & Adjustments
- Repair

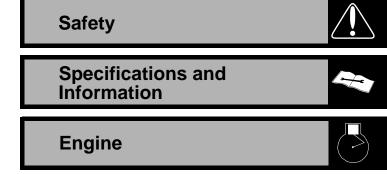
Note: Depending on the particular section or system being covered, not all of the above groups may be used.

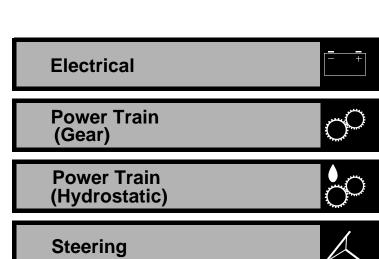
Each section will be identified with a symbol rather than a number. The groups and pages within a section will be consecutively numbered.

All information, illustrations and specifications in this manual are based on the latest information available at the time of publication. The right is reserved to make changes at any time without notice.

We appreciate your input on this manual. To help, there are postage paid post cards included at the back. If you find any errors or want to comment on the layout of the manual please fill out one of the cards and mail it back to us.

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This is the safety-alert symbol. When you see this symbol on your machine or in this manual, be alert to the potential for personal injury.

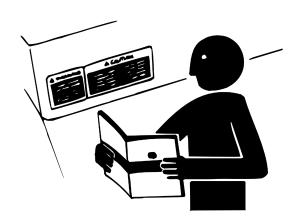
Follow recommended precautions and safe servicing practices.

# **Understand Signal Words**

A signal word—DANGER, WARNING, or CAUTION—is used with the safety-alert symbol. DANGER identifies the most serious hazards.

DANGER or WARNING safety signs are located near specific hazards. General precautions are listed on CAUTION safety signs. CAUTION also calls attention to safety messages in this manual.

# **REPLACE SAFETY SIGNS**

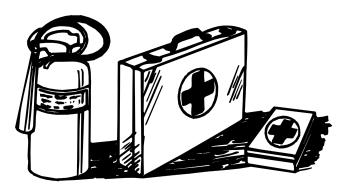


Replace missing or damaged safety signs. See the machine operator's manual for correct safety sign placement.

# HANDLE FLUIDS SAFELY-AVOID FIRES

# Be Prepared For Emergencies





When you work around fuel, do not smoke or work near heaters or other fire hazards.

Store flammable fluids away from fire hazards. Do not incinerate or puncture pressurized containers.

Make sure machine is clean of trash, grease, and debris.

Do not store oily rags; they can ignite and burn spontaneously.

Be prepared if a fire starts.

Keep a first aid kit and fire extinguisher handy.

Keep emergency numbers for doctors, ambulance service, hospital, and fire department near your telephone.

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# USE CARE IN HANDLING AND SERVICING BATTERIES





# **Prevent Battery Explosions**

- Keep sparks, lighted matches, and open flame away from the top of battery. Battery gas can explode.
- Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts. Use a volt-meter or hydrometer.
- Do not charge a frozen battery; it may explode.
   Warm battery to 16°C (60°F).

## **Prevent Acid Burns**

 Sulfuric acid in battery electrolyte is poisonous. It is strong enough to burn skin, eat holes in clothing, and cause blindness if splashed into eyes.

### · Avoid acid burns by:

- 1. Filling batteries in a well-ventilated area.
- 2. Wearing eye protection and rubber gloves.
- Avoiding breathing fumes when electrolyte is added.
- 4. Avoiding spilling or dripping electrolyte.
- 5. Use proper jump start procedure.

### • If you spill acid on yourself:

- 1. Flush your skin with water.
- Apply baking soda or lime to help neutralize the acid.
- 3. Flush your eyes with water for 10\_15 minutes.
- 4. Get medical attention immediately.

### · If acid is swallowed:

- 1. Drink large amounts of water or milk.
- Then drink milk of magnesia, beaten eggs, or vegetable oil.
- 3. Get medical attention immediately.

# USE CARE AROUND HIGH-PRESSURE FLUID LINES

# **Avoid High-pressure Fluids**





Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

Avoid injury from escaping fluid under pressure by stopping the engine and relieving pressure in the system before disconnecting or connecting hydraulic or other lines. Tighten all connections before applying pressure.

Search for leaks with a piece of cardboard. Protect hands and body from high pressure fluids.

If an accident occurs, see a doctor immediately. Any fluid injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours or gangrene may result. Doctors unfamiliar with this type of injury should reference a knowledgeable medical source. Such information is available from Deere & Company Medical Department in Moline, Illinois, U.S.A.

# Avoid Heating Near Pressurized Fluid Lines



Flammable spray can be generated by heating near pressurized fluid lines, resulting in severe burns to yourself and bystanders. Do not heat by welding, soldering, or using a torch near pressurized fluid lines or other flammable materials. Pressurized lines can be accidentally cut when heat goes beyond the immediate flame area.

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# **USE SAFE SERVICE PROCEDURES**

# **Wear Protective Clothing**

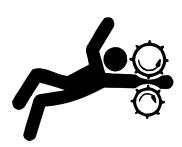


Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate to the job.

Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing. Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortable loud noises.

Operating equipment safely requires the full attention of the operator. Do not wear radio or music headphones while operating machine.

# **Service Machines Safely**



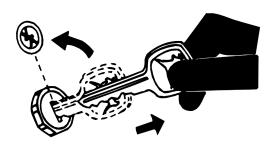
Tie long hair behind your head. Do not wear a necktie, scarf, loose clothing, or necklace when you work near machine tools or moving parts. If these items were to get caught, severe injury could result.

Remove rings and other jewelry to prevent electrical shorts and entanglement in moving parts.

# **Use Proper Tools**

Use tools appropriate to the work. Makeshift tools and procedures can create safety hazards. Use power tools only to loosen threaded parts and fasteners. For loosening and tightening hardware, use the correct size tools. **DO NOT** use U.S. measurement tools on metric fasteners. Avoid bodily injury caused by slipping wrenches. Use only service parts meeting John Deere specifications.

# **Park Machine Safely**



### Before working on the machine:

- 1. Lower all equipment to the ground.
- 2. Stop the engine and remove the key.
- 3. Disconnect the battery ground strap.
- Hang a "DO NOT OPERATE" tag in operator station.

# **Support Machine Properly And Use Proper Lifting Equipment**



If you must work on a lifted machine or attachment, securely support the machine or attachment.

Do not support the machine on cinder blocks, hollow tiles, or props that may crumble under continuous load. Do not work under a machine that is supported solely by a jack. Follow recommended procedures in this manual.

Lifting heavy components incorrectly can cause severe injury or machine damage. Follow recommended procedure for removal and installation of components in the manual.

### Work In Clean Area

### Before starting a job:

- 1. Clean work area and machine.
- Make sure you have all necessary tools to do your job.
- 3. Have the right parts on hand.
- 4. Read all instructions thoroughly; do not attempt shortcuts.

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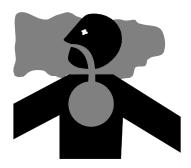
# **Using High Pressure Washers**

Directing pressurized water at electronic/electrical components or connectors, bearings, hydraulic seals, fuel injection pumps or other sensitive parts and components may cause product malfunctions. Reduce pressure and spray at a 45 to 90 degree angle.

# **Illuminate Work Area Safely**

Illuminate your work area adequately but safely. Use a portable safety light for working inside or under the machine. Make sure the bulb is enclosed by a wire cage. The hot filament of an accidentally broken bulb can ignite spilled fuel or oil.

## Work In Ventilated Area



Engine exhaust fumes can cause sickness or death. If it is necessary to run an engine in an enclosed area, remove the exhaust fumes from the area with an exhaust pipe extension.

If you do not have an exhaust pipe extension, open the doors and get outside air into the area.

# WARNING: California Proposition 65 Warning

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.

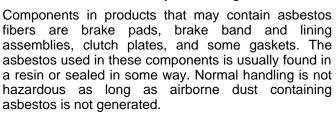
Gasoline engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

# Remove Paint Before Welding Or Heating

Avoid potentially toxic fumes and dust. Hazardous fumes can be generated when paint is heated by welding, soldering, or using a torch. Do all work outside or in a well ventilated area. Dispose of paint and solvent properly. Remove paint before welding or heating: If you sand or grind paint, avoid breathing the dust. Wear an approved respirator. If you use solvent or paint stripper, remove stripper with soap and water before welding. Remove solvent or paint stripper containers and other flammable material from area. Allow fumes to disperse at least 15 minutes before welding or heating.

# **Avoid Harmful Asbestos Dust**

Avoid breathing dust that may be generated when handling components containing asbestos fibers. Inhaled asbestos fibers may cause lung cancer.



Avoid creating dust. Never use compressed air for cleaning. Avoid brushing or grinding material containing asbestos. When servicing, wear an approved respirator. A special vacuum cleaner is recommended to clean asbestos. If not available, apply a mist of oil or water on the material containing asbestos. Keep bystanders away from the area.

# SERVICE TIRES SAFELY



Explosive separation of a tire and rim parts can cause serious injury or death.

Do not attempt to mount a tire unless you have the proper equipment and experience to perform the job. Always maintain the correct tire pressure. Do not inflate the tires above the recommended pressure. Never weld or heat a wheel and tire assembly. The heat can cause an increase in air pressure resulting in a tire explosion. Welding can structurally weaken or deform the wheel.

When inflating tires, use a clip-on chuck and extension hose long enough to allow you to stand to one side and NOT in front of or over the tire assembly. Use a safety cage if available.

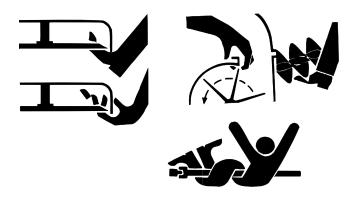
Check wheels for low pressure, cuts, bubbles, damaged rims or missing lug bolts and nuts.

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# AVOID INJURY FROM ROTATING BLADES, AUGERS AND PTO SHAFTS



Keep hands and feet away while machine is running. Shut off power to service, lubricate or remove mower blades, augers or PTO shafts.

# SERVICE COOLING SYSTEM SAFELY

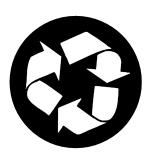


Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns.

Shut off machine. Only remove filler cap when cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing completely.

# HANDLE CHEMICAL PRODUCTS SAFELY





Direct exposure to hazardous chemicals can cause serious injury. Potentially hazardous chemicals used with John Deere equipment include such items as lubricants, coolants, paints, and adhesives.

A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) provides specific details on chemical products: physical and health hazards, safety procedures, and emergency response techniques. Check the MSDS before you start any job using a hazardous chemical. That way you will know exactly what the risks are and how to do the job safely. Then follow procedures and recommended equipment.

# **Dispose of Waste Properly**

Improperly disposing of waste can threaten the environment and ecology. Potentially harmful waste used with John Deere equipment include such items as oil, fuel, coolant, brake fluid, filters, and batteries. Use leakproof containers when draining fluids. Do not use food or beverage containers that may mislead someone into drinking from them. Do not pour waste onto the ground, down a drain, or into any water source. Inquire on the proper way to recycle or dispose of waste from your local environmental or recycling center, or from your John Deere dealer.

### LIVE WITH SAFETY



Before returning machine to customer, make sure machine is functioning properly, especially the safety systems. Install all guards and shields.

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# **GENERAL VEHICLE SPECIFICATIONS**

SEITERAL VEHICLE OF ESTITIONS	
Engine:	
Make Kohl	ler
Style	
STX30CV12.5—1216	
STX38 (Serial No. —270000)	
STX38 (Serial No. 210001—270000)	
STX38 (Serial No. 270001—595000 & Motorsport)	
STX46 (Serial No. 210001—270000)	
STX46 (Serial No. 270001—595000)	21
Type Gasoline, Air Cooled, Single Cylinder, 4-Cycle, Overhead Valve	
Crankcase Oil Capacity (with filter)	qt)
Oil Type: (Warm Climate)	30
(Cold Climate)	
,	-
Electrical:	
Charging System Flywheel/Electronic Magne	eto
Magneto Air Gap	ո.)
Charging Capacity	
Spark Plug	
Spark Plug Air Gap	
Battery Type	
Battery Reserve Capacity	
Battery Cold Cranking Amp	
Battery Specific GravityAbove 1.225 Poin	nts
Starter Type	ve
PTO Clutch Type Electric (Manufactured by Warne	
Fuel Shut-Off Solenoid (Optional) Replaceable (Below Carburetor Float Bow	νI)
Headlight Kit (Optional)	314/
Headinght Kit (Optional)	2 VV
Fuel/Air System:	
Carburetor Make	ır٥
Carburetor Type Side Dra	
Throttle/Choke	
Carburetor Fuel Shut-Off Solenoid (Optional)	
Fuel Delivery	λŃ
Fuel Filter	
Fuel Type	m)
Fuel Tank Capacity	
Air Filter Paper Element with Foam Pre-clean	ıer
Muffler Type Anti-Backfi	ire
Power Train:	
Gear Transaxle—	
Make	na
ModelSpicer Heavy-Duty 4360 Transax	de
Type Five-Speed/Linear Sh	nift
Domestic Ground Speeds (at FAST idle—3350 rpm) and Gear Ratios:	
1st Gear . (STX30 & STX38 SN —210000 2.2km/hr) 2.4 km/hr (1.5 mph)—61.67	<b>7</b> ·1
2nd Gear 3.2 km/hr (2.0 mph) —16.67	· · 1
2nd Gear. `	. i 1. 1
314 Gear (STX20 & STX20 SN —210000 4.3811/11/1 3.0 811/11 (3.1 11/11) —30.00	). I
4th Gear . (STX30 & STX38 SN —210000 5.7km/hr) 6.4 km/hr (4.0 mph)—23.48	5:1
5th Gear . (STX30 & STX38 SN —210000 8.5km/hr) 8.0 km/hr (5.0 mph)—15.71	
Reverse (STX30 & STX38 SN —210000 3.3km/hr) 3.7 km/hr (2.3 mph)—40.00	):1
Export Ground Speeds (at FAST idle—3000 rpm) and Gear Ratios:	
1st Gear	<b>′</b> :1
2nd Gear	<b>'</b> :1
3rd Gear	)·1
4th Gear	· · · · ≀ · 1
5th Gear	
Reverse	). T
Brake Type Single, External Brake Disc With Dual Friction Puc	ĸs



Power Train: (Continued)
Lubrication—Input Shaft Needle Bearings
Hydro Transaxle—
MakeKanzakModel (STX38—early models)Tuff Torq® K50 TransaxkModel (STX38—late models)Tuff Torq® K55 TransaxkModel (STX46)Tuff Torq® K55 TransaxkTypeHydrostaticDomestic Ground Speeds (at FAST idle—3350 rpm):0—9.3 km/hr (0—5.8 mph
Reverse
Traction Drive Belt:
Gear—
Actual effective length
Hydro—
Actual effective length
Mower Deck Drive Belt
38-Inch Deck—
Actual effective length
46-Inch Deck—
Actual effective length
Mower Deck:
38-Inch Mower Deck—
Type

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# **Mower Deck: (Continued)**

46-Inch	Mower	Deck-
---------	-------	-------

40-IIICII MOWEI DECK
Type
Chassis:
Wheelbase
Tongue Weight Maximum
Trailer Load Maximum
Steering:
Type
Wheels:
Size—       Front       6.0 x 4.50         Rear       8.0 x 6.18
Tires:
Size—       Front (STX30)       13 x 5—6 NHS (2 ply)         Rear (STX30)       18 x 6.50—8 NHS (2 ply)         Front (STX38 SN —210000)       13 x 6.50—6 NHS (2 ply)         Rear (STX38 SN —210000)       18 x 8.50—8 NHS (2 ply)         Front (STX38 SN 210001—270000)       13 x 6.50—6 NHS (2 ply)         Rear (STX38 SN 210001—270000)       18 x 9.50—8 NHS (2 ply)         Front (STX38 SN 270001—595000 & STX46)       15 x 6.50—6 NHS (2 ply)         Rear (STX38 SN 270001—595000 & STX46)       20 x 8.00—8 NHS (2 ply)         Pressure—       Front (with mower deck)       83 kPa (12 psi)         Front (with snowthrower)       138 kPa (20 psi)         Rear (STX30 with mower deck)       97 kPa (14 psi)         Rear (with mower deck)       55 kPa (8 psi)

# METRIC FASTENER TORQUE VALUES



Property Class and Head Markings	4.8	8.8 9.8 (8.8) 9.8 (9.8)	10.9	12.9
Property Class and Nut Markings		10		12 TS1163

	Class 4	Class 4.8				Class 8.8 or 9.8				Class 10.9				Class 12.9			
	Lubrica	Lubricated <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>			Lubricated <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>			Lubricated <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>			Lubricate		ated <sup>a</sup>	red <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>			
SIZE	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	
M6	4.8	3.5	6	4.5	9	6.5	11	8.5	13	9.5	17	12	15	11.5	19	14.5	
M8	12	8.5	15	11	22	16	28	20	32	24	40	30	37	28	47	35	
M10	23	17	29	21	43	32	55	40	63	47	80	60	75	55	95	70	
M12	40	29	50	37	75	55	95	70	110	80	140	105	130	95	165	120	
M14	63	47	80	60	120	88	150	110	175	130	225	165	205	150	260	109	
M16	100	73	125	92	190	140	240	175	275	200	350	225	320	240	400	300	
M18	135	100	175	125	260	195	330	250	375	275	475	350	440	325	560	410	
M20	190	140	240	180	375	275	475	350	530	400	675	500	625	460	800	580	
M22	260	190	330	250	510	375	650	475	725	540	925	675	850	625	1075	800	
M24	330	250	425	310	650	475	825	600	925	675	1150	850	1075	800	1350	1000	
M27	490	360	625	450	950	700	1200	875	1350	1000	1700	1250	1600	1150	2000	1500	
M30	675	490	850	625	1300	950	1650	1200	1850	1350	2300	1700	2150	1600	2700	2000	
M33	900	675	1150	850	1750	1300	2200	1650	2500	1850	3150	2350	2900	2150	3700	2750	
M36	1150	850	1450	1075	2250	1650	2850	2100	3200	2350	4050	3000	3750	2750	4750	3500	

DO NOT use these hand torque values if a different torque value or tightening procedure is given for a specific application. Torque values listed are for general use only and include a  $\pm 10\%$  variance factor. Check tightness of fasteners periodically. DO NOT use air powered wrenches.

Shear bolts are designed to fail under predetermined loads. Always replace shear bolts with identical grade.

Fasteners should be replaced with the same class. Make sure fastener threads are clean and that you properly start thread engagement. This will prevent them from failing when tightening.

When bolt and nut combination fasteners are used, torque values should be applied to the **NUT** instead of the bolt head.

Tighten toothed or serrated-type lock nuts to the full torque value.

Reference: JDS-G200.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> "Lubricated" means coated with a lubricant such as engine oil, or fasteners with phosphate and oil coatings. "Dry" means plain or zinc plated (yellow dichromate - Specification JDS117) without any lubrication.

# METRIC FASTENER TORQUE VALUE - GRADE 7

Size	Steel o Iron To	•	Aluminum Torque				
	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft			
M6	11	8	8	6			
M8	24	18	19	14			
M10	52	38	41	30			
M12	88	65	70	52			
M14	138	102	111	82			
M16	224	165	179	132			



# INCH FASTENER TORQUE VALUES



SAE Grade and Head Markings	No Marks	5 5.1 5.2	8.2
SAE Grade and Nut Markings	No Marks		8 E TS1162

	Grade	1			Grade 2 <sup>b</sup>				Grade	5, 5.1 or	5.2		Grade 8 or 8.2			
	Lubrica	Lubricated <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>		Lubricated <sup>a</sup> Dry <sup>a</sup>				Lubricateda		Dry <sup>a</sup>		Lubricateda		Dry <sup>a</sup>		
SIZE	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft
1/4	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.5	6	4.5	7.5	5.5	9.5	7	12	9	13.5	10	17	12.5
5/16	7.7	5.5	10	7	12	9	15	11	20	15	25	18	28	21	35	26
3/8	14	10	17	13	22	16	27	20	35	26	44	33	50	36	63	46
7/16	22	16	28	20	35	26	44	32	55	41	70	52	80	58	100	75
1/2	33	25	42	31	53	39	67	50	85	63	110	80	120	90	150	115
9/16	48	36	60	45	75	56	95	70	125	90	155	115	175	130	225	160
5/8	67	50	85	62	105	78	135	100	170	125	215	160	215	160	300	225
3/4	120	87	150	110	190	140	240	175	300	225	375	280	425	310	550	400
7/8	190	140	240	175	190	140	240	175	490	360	625	450	700	500	875	650
1	290	210	360	270	290	210	360	270	725	540	925	675	1050	750	1300	975
1-1/8	470	300	510	375	470	300	510	375	900	675	1150	850	1450	1075	1850	1350
1-1/4	570	425	725	530	570	425	725	530	1300	950	1650	1200	2050	1500	2600	1950
1-3/8	750	550	950	700	750	550	950	700	1700	1250	2150	1550	2700	2000	3400	2550
1-1/2	1000	725	1250	925	990	725	1250	930	2250	1650	2850	2100	3600	2650	4550	3350

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Reference: JDS-G200.

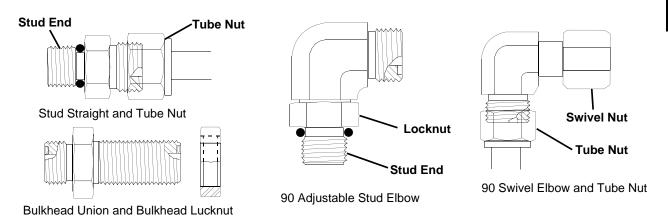
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> "Lubricated" means coated with a lubricant such as engine oil, or fasteners with phosphate and oil coatings. "Dry" means plain or zinc plated (yellow dichromate - Specification JDS117) without any lubrication.

b "Grade 2" applies for hex cap screws (not hex bolts) up to 152 mm (6-in.) long. "Grade 1" applies for hex cap screws over 152 mm (6-in.) long, and for all other types of bolts and screws of any length.

# O-RING SEAL SERVICE RECOMMENDATIONS

# FACE SEAL FITTINGS WITH INCH STUD ENDS TORQUE



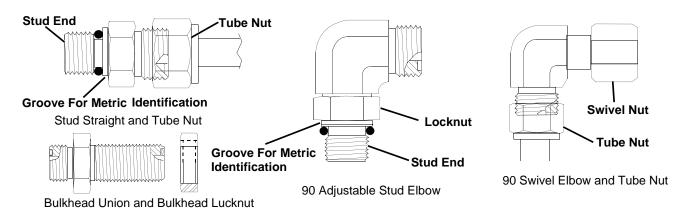
Nomina	al Tube	O.D./Ho	se I.D.	Face	Seal Tu	be/Hos	O-ring Stud Ends					
Metric Tube O.D.	Tube Inch Tube O.D.		O.D.	Thread Size	Tube I Swivel Torq	Nut	Loc	head knut que	Thread Size	Straight Fitting or Locknut Torque		
mm	Dash Size	in mm		in.	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	in.	N•m	lb-ft	
	-3	0.188	4.76						3/8-24	8	6	
6	-4	0.250	6.35	9/16-18	16	12	12	9	7/16-20	12	9	
8	-5	0.312	7.94						1/2-20	16	12	
10	-6	0.375	9.52	11/16-16	24	18	24	18	9/16-18	24	18	
12	-8	0.500	12.70	13/16-16	50	37	46	34	3/4-16	46	34	
16	-10	0.625	15.88	1-14	69	51	62	46	7/8-14	62	46	
	-12	0.750	19.05	1-3/16-12	102	75	102	75	1-1/16-12	102	75	
22	-14	0.875	22.22	1-3/16-12	102	75	102	75	1-3/16-12	122	90	
25	-16	1.000	25.40	1-7/16-12	142	105	142	105	1-5/16-12	142	105	
32	-20	1.25	31.75	1-11/16-12	190	140	190	140	1-5/8-12	190	140	
38	-24	1.50	38.10	2-12	217	160	217	160	1-7/8-12	217	160	

NOTE: Torque tolerance is + 15 minus 20%.



# FACE SEAL FITTINGS WITH METRIC STUD ENDS TORQUE



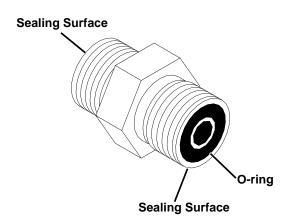


Nomi		be O.D./ D.	/Hose	Face		O-ring Stud Ends, Straight Fitting or Locknut									
Metric Tube O.D.	Tube Inch Tube O.D.		Thread Size	Hex Size	Tube Nut/ Swivel Nut Torque		Nut/ Bulkhead Swivel Locknu Nut Torque		Thread Size	Hex Size	Gray	el or / Iron ·que		inum que	
mm	Dash Size	in.	mm	in.	mm	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft	mm	mm	N•m	lb-ft	N•m	lb-ft
6	-4	0.250	6.35	9/16-18	17	16	12	12	9	M12X1.5	17	21	15.5	9	6.6
8	-5	0.312	7.94												
										M14X1.5	19	33	24	15	11
10	-6	0.375	9.52	11/16-16	22	24	18	24	18	M16X1.5	22	41	30	18	13
12	-8	0.500	12.70	13/16-16	24	50	37	46	34	M18X1.5	24	50	37	21	15
16	-10	0.625	15.88	1-14	30	69	51	62	46	M22X1.5	27	69	51	28	21
	-12	0.750	19.05	1-3/16-12	36	102	75	102	75	M27X2	32	102	75	46	34
22	-14	0.875	22.22	1-3/16-12	36	102	75	102	75	M30X2	36				
25	-16	1.000	25.40	1-7/16-12	41	142	105	142	105	M33X2	41	158	116	71	52
28										M38X2	46	176	130	79	58
32	-20	1.25	31.75	1-11/16-12	50	190	140	190	140	M42X2	50	190	140	85	63
38	-24	1.50	38.10	2-12	60	217	160	217	160	M48X2	55	217	160	98	72

NOTE: Torque tolerance is + 15 minus 20%.

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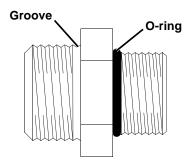
# O-RING FACE SEAL FITTINGS



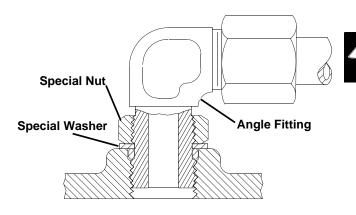
- 1. Inspect the fitting sealing surfaces. They must be free of dirt or defects.
- Inspect the O-ring. It must be free of damage or defects.
- 3. Lubricate O-rings and install into groove using petroleum jelly to hold in place.
- 4. Push O-ring into the groove with plenty of petroleum jelly so O-ring is not displaced during assembly.
- 5. Index angle fittings and tighten by hand pressing joint together to insure O-ring remains in place.
- 6. Tighten fitting or nut to torque value shown on the chart per dash size stamped on the fitting. Do not allow hoses to twist when tightening fittings.

## O-RING BOSS FITTINGS

 Inspect boss O-ring boss seat. It must be free of dirt and defects. If repeated leaks occur, inspect for defects with a magnifying glass. Some raised defects can be removed with a slip stone.



2. Put hydraulic oil or petroleum jelly on the O-ring. Place electrical tape over the threads to protect O-ring from nicks. Slide O-ring over the tape and into the groove of fitting. Remove tape.



- 3. For angle fittings, loosen special nut and push special washer against threads so O-ring can be installed into the groove of fitting.
- 4. Turn fitting into the boss by hand until special washer or washer face (straight fitting) contacts boss face and O-ring is squeezed into its seat.
- 5. To position angle fittings, turn the fitting counterclockwise a maximum of one turn.
- 6. Tighten straight fittings to torque value shown on chart. For angle fittings, tighten the special nut to value shown in the chart while holding body of fitting with a wrench.

### STRAIGHT FITTING OR SPECIAL NUT TORQUE

Thread	Tord	que <sup>a</sup>	Number
Size	N•m	lb-ft	of Flats <sup>b</sup>
3/8-24 UNF	8	(6)	2
7/16-20 UNF	12	(9)	2
1/2-20 UNF	16	(12)	2
9/16-18 UNF	24	(18)	2
3/4-16 UNF	46	(34)	2
7/8-14 UNF	62	(46)	1-1/2
1-1/16-12 UN	102	(75)	1
1-3/16-12 UN	122	(90)	1
1-5/16-12 UN	142	(105)	3/4
1-5/8-12 UN	190	(140)	3/4
1-7/8-12 UN	217	(160)	1/2

a. Torque tolerance is  $\pm$  10 percent.

b. To be used if a torque wrench cannot be used. After tightening fitting by hand, put a mark on nut or boss; then tighten special nut or straight fitting the number of flats shown.

# GASOLINE SPECIFICATIONS 4-CYCLE ENGINES - NORTH AMERICA



# CAUTION

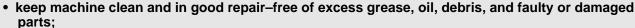
Gasoline is HIGHLY FLAMMABLE, handle it with care.

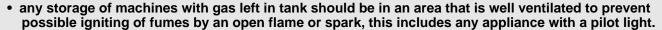
### DO NOT refuel machine while:

- · indoors, always fill gas tank outdoors;
- machine is near an open flame or sparks;
- engine is running, STOP engine;
- engine is hot, allow it to cool sufficiently first;
- · smoking.

### Help prevent fires:

- · fill gas tank to bottom of filler neck only;
- · be sure fill cap is tight after fueling;
- clean up any gas spills IMMEDIATELY;





### To prevent fire or explosion caused by STATIC ELECTRIC DISCHARGE during fueling:

 ONLY use a clean, approved POLYETHYLENE PLASTIC fuel container and funnel WITHOUT any metal screen or filter.

### To avoid engine damage:

- DO NOT mix oil with gasoline;
- ONLY use clean, fresh unleaded gasoline with an octane rating (anti-knock index) of 87 or higher;
- fill gas tank at the end of each day's operation to help prevent condensation from forming inside a partially filled tank;
- keep up with specified service intervals.

Use of alternative oxygenated, gasohol blended, unleaded gasoline is acceptable as long as:

- the ethyl or grain alcohol blends DO NOT exceed 10% by volume or
- methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) blends DO NOT exceed 15% by volume.



IMPORTANT: DO NOT use METHANOL gasolines because METHANOL is harmful to the environment and to your health.



# WARNING

<u>California Proposition 65 Warning:</u> Gasoline engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

## **GASOLINE STORAGE**

IMPORTANT: Keep all dirt, scale, water or other foreign material out of gasoline.

Keep gasoline stored in a safe, protected area. Storage of gasoline in a clean, properly marked ("UNLEADED GASOLINE") POLYETHYLENE PLASTIC container WITHOUT any metal screen or filter is recommended. DO NOT use de-icers to attempt to remove water from gasoline or depend on fuel filters to remove water from gasoline. Use a water separator installed in the storage tank outlet. BE SURE to properly discard unstable or contaminated gasoline. When storing unit or gasoline, it is recommended that you add John Deere Gasoline Conditioner and Stabilizer (TY15977) or an equivalent to the gasoline. BE SURE to follow directions on container and to properly discard empty container.

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# 4-CYCLE ENGINES - EUROPE

# **A** CAUTION

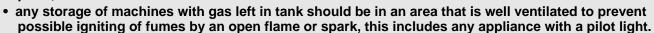
Gasoline is HIGHLY FLAMMABLE, handle it with care.

### DO NOT refuel machine while:

- indoors, always fill gas tank outdoors;
- · machine is near an open flame or sparks;
- engine is running, STOP engine;
- engine is hot, allow it to cool sufficiently first;
- smoking.

### Help prevent fires:

- · fill gas tank to bottom of filler neck only;
- · be sure fill cap is tight after fueling;
- clean up any gas spills IMMEDIATELY;
- keep machine clean and in good repair–free of excess parts;





• ONLY use a clean, approved POLYETHYLENE PLASTIC fuel container and funnel WITHOUT any metal screen or filter.

### To avoid engine damage:

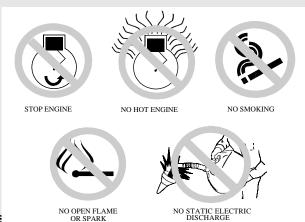
- DO NOT mix oil with gasoline;
- ONLY use clean, fresh unleaded gasoline with an octane rating (anti-knock index) of 87 or higher;
- fill gas tank at the end of each day's operation to help prevent condensation from forming inside a partially filled tank;
- keep up with specified service intervals.

Use of alternative oxygenated, gasohol blended, unleaded gasoline is acceptable as long as:

- the ethyl or grain alcohol blends DO NOT exceed 10% by volume or
- methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) blends DO NOT exceed 15% by volume.



IMPORTANT: DO NOT use METHANOL gasolines because METHANOL is harmful to the environment and to your health.



## **GASOLINE STORAGE**

IMPORTANT: Keep all dirt, scale, water or other foreign material out of gasoline.

Keep gasoline stored in a safe, protected area. Storage of gasoline in a clean, properly marked ("UNLEADED GASOLINE") POLYETHYLENE PLASTIC container WITHOUT any metal screen or filter is recommended. DO NOT use de-icers to attempt to remove water from gasoline or depend on fuel filters to remove water from gasoline. Use a water separator installed in the storage tank outlet. BE SURE to properly discard unstable or contaminated gasoline. When storing unit or gasoline, it is recommended that you add John Deere Gasoline Conditioner and Stabilizer (TY15977) or an equivalent to the gasoline. BE SURE to follow directions on container and to properly discard empty container.

# 4-CYCLE GASOLINE ENGINE OIL

# 4-CYCLE GASOLINE ENGINE OIL - NORTH AMERICA

IMPORTANT: Kohler command engines were designed and built to use multi-viscosity oil. Multi-viscosity oil is required for proper operation of hydraulic valve lifters used in Kohler command engines.

Use the appropriate oil viscosity based on the expected air temperature range during the period between recommended oil changes. Operating outside of these recommended oil air temperature ranges may cause premature engine failure.

The following John Deere oils are **PREFERRED**:

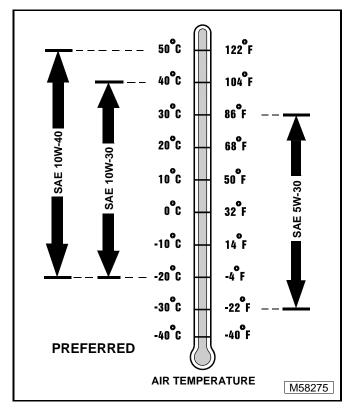
- PLUS-4®-SAE 10W-40;
- TURF-GARD®—SAE 10W-30;
- PLUS-4®-SAE 10W-30;

The following John Deere oil is also recommended, based on their specified temperature range:

• TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 5W-30.

Other oils may be used if above John Deere oils are not available, provided they meet one of the following specifications:

- SAE 10W-40—API Service Classification SG or higher;
- SAE 10W-30—API Service Classification SG or higher;
- SAE 5W-30—API Service Classification SG or higher.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX,ENOIL2 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide:
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.

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# 4-CYCLE GASOLINE ENGINE OIL - EUROPE

IMPORTANT: Kohler command engines were designed and built to use multi-viscosity oil. Multi-viscosity oil is required for proper operation of hydraulic valve lifters used in Kohler command engines.

Use the appropriate oil viscosity based on the expected air temperature range during the period between recommended oil changes. Operating outside of these recommended oil air temperature ranges may cause premature engine failure.

The following John Deere oils are **PREFERRED**:

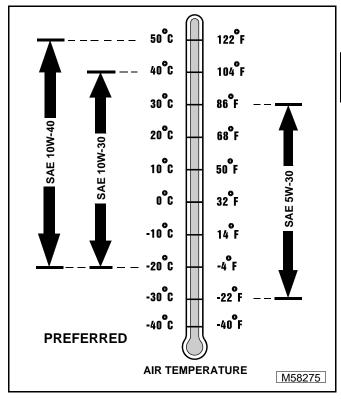
- TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 10W-40;
- UNI–GARD™—SAE 10W-40;
- TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 10W-30;
- UNI–GARD™—SAE 10W-30.

The following John Deere oil is **also recommended**, based on their specified temperature range:

- TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 5W-30;
- UNI-GARD™—SAE 5W-30.

Other oils may be used if above John Deere oils are not available, provided they meet one of the following specifications:

• CCMC Specification G4 or higher.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX, ENOIL2 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide.



# BREAK-IN 4-CYCLE GASOLINE ENGINE OIL - NORTH AMERICA



IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality break-in oil (multi-viscosity) in rebuilt or remanufactured engines for the <u>first 5 hours (maximum) of operation</u>. DO NOT use oils with heavier viscosity weights than SAE 5W-30 or oils meeting specifications API SG or SH, these oils will not allow rebuilt or remanufactured engines to break-in properly.

The following John Deere oil is **PREFERRED**:

BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL.

John Deere BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL is formulated with special additives for aluminum and cast iron type engines to allow the power cylinder components (pistons, rings, and liners as well) to "wear-in" while protecting other engine components, valve train and gears, from abnormal wear. Engine rebuild instructions should be followed closely to determine if special requirements are necessary.

John Deere BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL is also recommended for non-John Deere engines, both aluminum and cast iron types.

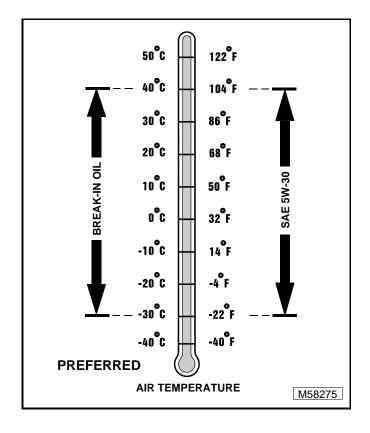
The following John Deere oil is **also recommended** as a break-in engine oil:

• TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 5W-30.

If the above recommended John Deere oils are not available, use a break-in engine oil meeting the following specification during the first 5 hours (maximum) of operation:

 SAE 5W-30—API Service Classification SE or higher.

IMPORTANT: After the break-in period, use the John Deere oil that is recommended for this engine.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX,ENOIL4 in JDS–G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.

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# BREAK-IN 4-CYCLE GASOLINE ENGINE OIL - EUROPE

IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality break-in oil (multi-viscosity) in rebuilt or remanufactured engines for the <u>first 5 hours (maximum) of operation</u>. DO NOT use oils with heavier viscosity weights than SAE 5W-30 or oils meeting CCMC Specification G5—these oils will not allow rebuilt or remanufactured engines to break-in properly.

The following John Deere oil is **PREFERRED**:

### • BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL.

John Deere **BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL** is formulated with special additives for aluminum and cast iron type engines to allow the power cylinder components (pistons, rings, and liners as well) to "wear-in" while protecting other engine components, valve train and gears, from abnormal wear. Engine rebuild instructions should be followed closely to determine if special requirements are necessary.

John Deere **BREAK-IN ENGINE OIL** is also recommended for non-John Deere engines, both aluminum and cast iron types.

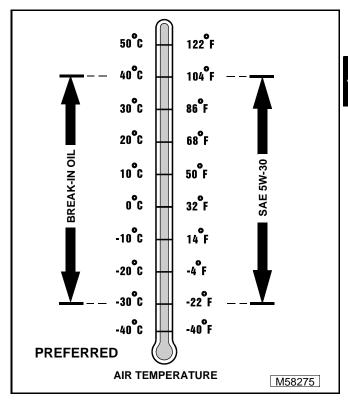
The following John Deere oil is **also recommended** as a break-in engine oil:

### • TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 5W-30.

If the above recommended John Deere oils are not available, use a break-in engine oil meeting the following specification during the first 5 hours (maximum) of operation:

• SAE 5W-30—CCMC Specification G4 or higher.

IMPORTANT: After the break-in period, use the John Deere oil that is specified for this engine.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX, ENOIL4 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide.



# HYDROSTATIC TRANSMISSION OIL

# HYDROSTATIC TRANSMISSION OIL - NORTH AMERICA

Use the following oil viscosity based on the air temperature range. Operating outside of the recommended oil air temperature range may cause premature hydrostatic transmission failure.

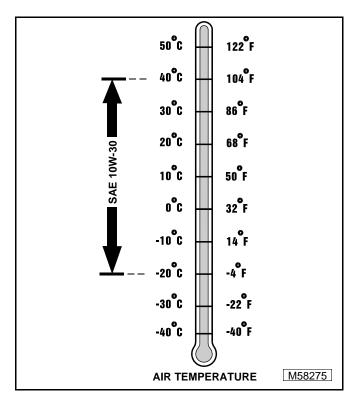
IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality SAE 10W-30 engine oil in this transmission. DO NOT mix any other oils in this transmission. DO NOT use BIO-HY-GARD® in this transmission.

The following John Deere oils are **PREFERRED**:

- TURF-GARD®—SAE 10W-30;
- PLUS-4®—SAE 10W-30.

Other oils may be used if above recommended John Deere oils are not available, provided they meet one of the following specifications:

• API Service Classification SG or higher.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX, ENOIL2 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.

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# HYDROSTATIC TRANSMISSION OIL - EUROPE

Use the following oil viscosity based on the air temperature range. Operating outside of the recommended oil air temperature range may cause premature hydrostatic transmission failure.

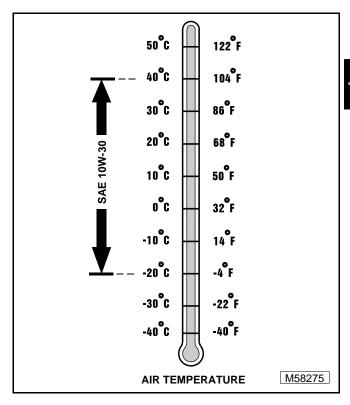
IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality SAE 10W-30 engine oil in this transmission. DO NOT mix any other oils in this transmission. DO NOT use BIO-HY-GARD® in this transmission.

The following John Deere oil is **PREFERRED**:

• TORQ-GARD SUPREME®—SAE 10W-30.

Other oils may be used if above recommended John Deere oils are not available, provided they meet one of the following specifications:

• CCMC Specification G4 or higher.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil for your customers:

- Module DX, ENOIL2 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide.



## ALTERNATIVE LUBRICANTS



Conditions in certain geographical areas outside the United States and Canada may require different lubricant recommendations than the ones printed in this technical manual or the operator's manual. Consult with your John Deere Dealer, or Sales Branch, to obtain the alternative lubricant recommendations.

IMPORTANT: Use of alternative lubricants could cause reduced life of the component.

If alternative lubricants are to be used, it is recommended that the factory fill be thoroughly removed before switching to any alternative lubricant.

### SYNTHETIC LUBRICANTS

Synthetic lubricants may be used in John Deere equipment if they meet the applicable performance requirements (industry classification and/or military specification) as shown in this manual.

The recommended air temperature limits and service or lubricant change intervals should be maintained as shown in the operator's manual.

Avoid mixing different brands, grades, or types of oil. Oil manufacturers blend additives in their oils to meet certain specifications and performance requirements. Mixing different oils can interfere with the proper functioning of these additives and degrade lubricant performance.

## LUBRICANT STORAGE

All machines operate at top efficiency only when clean lubricants are used. Use clean storage containers to handle all lubricants. Store them in an area protected from dust, moisture, and other contamination. Store drums on their sides. Make sure all containers are properly marked as to their contents. Dispose of all old, used containers and their contents properly.

### MIXING OF LUBRICANTS

In general, avoid mixing different brands or types of lubricants. Manufacturers blend additives in their lubricants to meet certain specifications and performance requirements. Mixing different lubricants can interfere with the proper functioning of these additives and lubricant properties which will downgrade their intended specified performance.

## **OIL FILTERS**

IMPORTANT: Filtration of oils is critical to proper lubrication performance. Always change filters regularly.

The following John Deere oil filters are PREFERRED:

 AUTOMOTIVE AND LIGHT TRUCK ENGINE OIL FILTERS.

Most John Deere filters contain pressure relief and anti-drainback valves for better engine protection.

Other oil filters may be used if above recommended John Deere oil filters are not available, provided they meet the following specification:

ASTB Tested In Accordance With SAE J806.

**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper oil filter for your customers:

- Module DX,FILT in JDS–G135;
- Section 540, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lawn & Grounds Care Tune-Up Guide PI672.

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# **GEAR TRANSMISSION GREASE**

Use the following gear grease based on the air temperature range. Operating outside of the recommended grease air temperature range may cause premature gear transmission failure.

IMPORTANT: ONLY use these specified greases in this transmission. DO NOT mix any other greases in this transmission. DO NOT use any BIO-GREASE in this transmission.

**ONLY** use the following **PREFERRED** grease as the **input shaft needle bearing** lubricant:

• Unirex N3 Grease®-M120263.

Other greases may be used as the input shaft needle bearing lubricant if they meet or exceed the following specification:

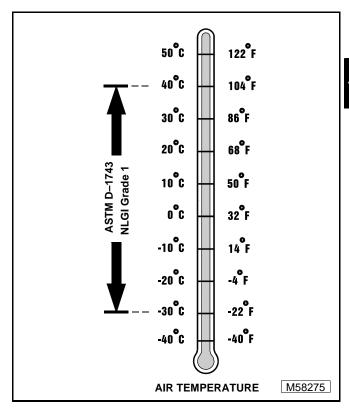
• ASTM D-1743, NLGI Grade 1.

**ONLY** use the following **PREFERRED** grease as the **gear housing** lubricant:

• Shell Darina D Grease®—AM119608.

Other greases may be used as the gear housing lubricant if they meet or exceed the following specification:

• ASTM D-1743, NLGI Grade 1.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper grease for your customers:

- Module DX,GREA1 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.



# ANTI-CORROSION GREASE SPECIFICATIONS



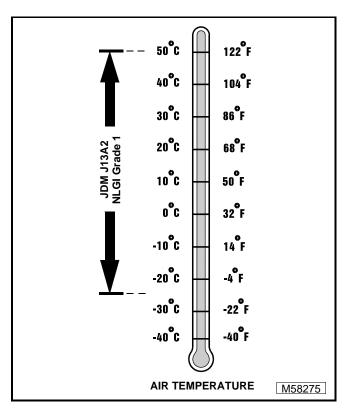
This anti-corrosion grease is formulated to provide the best protection against absorbing moisture, which is one of the major causes of corrosion. This grease is also superior in its resistance to separation and migration.

The following anti-corrosion grease is **PREFERRED**:

 DuBois MPG-2® Multi-Purpose Polymer Grease—M79292.

Other greases may be used if they meet or exceed the following specifications:

John Deere Standard JDM J13A2, NLGI Grade 1.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper grease for your customers:

- Module DX,GREA1 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.

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# **GREASE SPECIFICATIONS**

## **GREASE - NORTH AMERICA**

Use the following grease based on the air temperature range. Operating outside of the recommended grease air temperature range may cause premature failures.

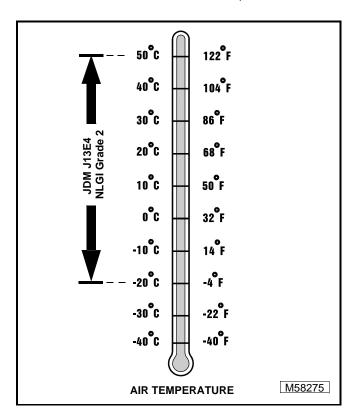
IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality grease in this application. DO NOT mix any other greases in this application. DO NOT use any BIO-GREASE in this application.

The following John Deere grease is **PREFERRED**:

• NON-CLAY HIGH-TEMPERATURE EP GREASE®—JDM J13E4, NLGI Grade 2.

Other greases may be used if above preferred John Deere grease is not available, provided they meet the following specification:

• John Deere Standard JDM J13E4, NLGI Grade 2.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper grease for your customers:

- Module DX, GREA1 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide;
- Lubrication Sales Manual PI7032.

### **GREASE - EUROPE**

Use the following grease based on the air temperature range. Operating outside of the recommended grease air temperature range may cause premature failures.

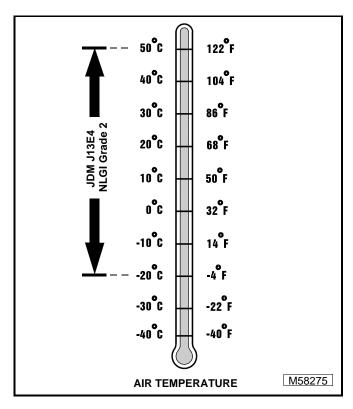
IMPORTANT: ONLY use a quality grease in this application. DO NOT mix any other greases in this application. DO NOT use any BIO-GREASE in this application.

The following John Deere grease is **PREFERRED**:

• GREASE-GARD™—JDM J13E4, NLGI Grade 2.

Other greases may be used if above preferred John Deere grease is not available, provided they meet the following specification:

John Deere Standard JDM J13E4, NLGI Grade 2.



**John Deere Dealers:** You may want to cross-reference the following publications to recommend the proper grease for your customers:

- Module DX,GREA1 in JDS-G135;
- Section 530, Lubricants & Hydraulics, of the John Deere Merchandise Sales Guide.

# **SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS**

# **ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER SUFFUX**

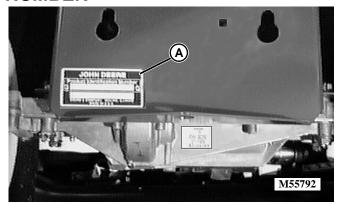


Domestic	Australia	Export
STX38/Gear/12.5 (Steel Cam ) = 8	STX38/Gear/12.5 (Steel Cam ) = 8	STX38/Gear/12.5 (Plastic Cam ) =4
STX38/Hydro/12.5 (Steel Cam ) = 8	STX38/Hydro/12.5 (Steel Cam ) =8	STX38/Hydro/14 (Plastic Cam ) =9
STX46/Gear/14 (Plastic Cam ) = 9	STX46/Gear/14 (Plastic Cam ) = 9	
STX46/Hydro/14 (Plastic Cam ) =9	STX46/Hydro/14 (Plastic Cam ) =9	

IMPORTANT: When working on machines or components that are covered by warranty, it is IMPORTANT that you include the transporter product identification number and the component serial numbers on the warranty claim form.

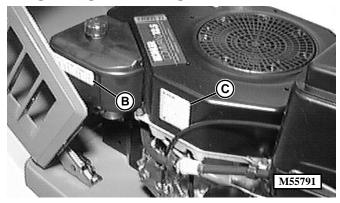
The location of transporter identification number and component serial numbers are shown.

# TRACTOR IDENTIFICATION NUMBER



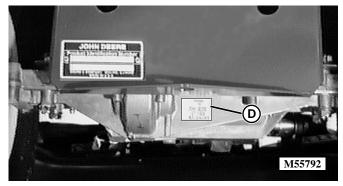
Tractor identification number plate (A) is located on the rear of frame.

## **ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER**



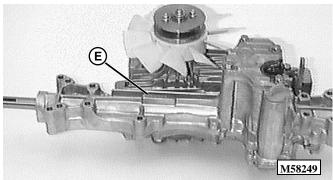
Tractor engine serial number sticker (C) is located on fan shroud and bar code sticker (B) is on air filter housing on left side of engine.

# GEAR TRANSAXLE SERIAL NUMBER



Gear transaxle serial number sticker (D) is on rear of housing.

# HYDROSTATIC TRANSMISSION SERIAL NUMBER



Serial number (E) is stamped into top of upper case half. It is only accessible with hydro removed.

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**ENGINE** SPECIFICATIONS

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

# **GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Make	Kohler
Style	Command LT
STX30	CV12.5—1216s
STX38 (Serial No. —270000)	
STX38 (Domestic & Export) (Serial No. 210001—270000)	CV12.5S—1270
STX38 (Export Gear) (Serial No. 270001—595000)	CV12.5S—1270
STX38 (Domestic Gear & Hydro) (Serial No. 270001—595000)	CV13S—21509
STX38 (Export Hydro) (Serial No. 240001—270000)	CV14S—1463
STX38 (Export Hydro) (Serial No. 270001—595000)	CV14S—1463
STX46 (Domestic Gear & Hydro) (Serial No. 240001—270000)	CV14S—1463
STX46 (Domestic Gear & Hydro) (Serial No. 270001—595000)	CV15S—41521
STX46 (Australia Hydro) (Serial No. 270001—595000)	CV15S—41521
Type Gasoline, Air Cooled, Single Cylinder, 4-Cy	
Power: CV12.5—1270	9.33 kW (12.5 hp)
CV13S—21509	9.69 kW (13.0 hp)
CV14S—1463	10.5 kW (14.0 hp)
CV15S—41521	. 11.19 kW (15.0 hp)
Bore (12.5, 13, 14 hp)	87 mm (3.43 in.)
Bore (15 hp)	90 mm (3.60 in.)
Stroke (All)	67 mm (2.64 in.)
Displacement (12.5, 13, 14 hp)	. 398 cc (24.3 cu-in.)
Displacement (15 hp)	. 426 cc (26.0 cu-in.)
Compression Ratio 2:1 Cran	king-8.5:1 Running
Compression Release	
Crankshaft Type Vertic	al (counterbalanced)
LubricationGerof	tor Pump (0—60 psi)
Oil FilterFull Flow (	
Oil	ohn Deere Turf-Gard
Warm Climate	10W30
Cold Climate	5W30
Crankcase Capacity (with filter)	
Lubrication Interval 50 Hours First Change, Every 100 I	Hours After or Yearly
Air Filter Paper With 0	
Fuel Filter	
Fuel Type	•
Gasoline/Alcohol Blends Up To 10% Ethyl Alcohol-90% Ur	
Gasoline/Ether Blends Up To 15% MTBE-85% Ur	
Fuel Shut-Off ValveReplac	• • • •
Fuel Shut-Off Solenoid (Optional) Replaceable (Below Ca	arburetor Float Bowl)
Weight	39.54 kg (87 lbs)



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# **TEST AND ADJUSTMENT SPECIFICATIONS**

Engine:

Valve Adjustment	Pa (18 psi) Movemen
Fuel/Air System:	
Carburetor Slow Idle Mixture Screw Initial Setting Lightly Seat, Then Slow Idle Speed—Domestic and Export	50 ±75 rpm 50 ±50 rpm
REPAIR SPECIFICATIONS	
Cylinder Head:  Cylinder Head Flatness (Maximum Warpage)	n (0 003 in )
	1 (0.000 111.)
Push Rod:  Maximum Bend	ı (0.030 in.)
Valves and Valve Lifters:	
Hydraulic Lifter Clearance       0.0124—0.0501 mm (0.0005—         Intake Valve-to-Guide Clearance       0.038—0.076 mm (0.0015—         Intake Valve Stem OD       6.982—7.000 (0.2749—         Exhaust Valve Stem OD       6.970—6.988 (0.274         Exhaust Valve-to-Guide Clearance       0.050—0.088 mm (0.0020—         Intake Valve Guide ID:       7.038—7.058 mm (0.2771—         Maximum       7.134 mm (0.2771—         New       7.038—7.058 mm (0.2771—         Maximum       7.159 mm (0.2771—         Valve Guide Reamer:       7.038—7.058 mm (0.2771—	-0.0030 in.) -0.2756 in.) 4—0.2751) -0.0035 in.) -0.2779 in.) (0.2809 in.) -0.2779 in.) (0.2819 in.)
Standard	(0.2873 in.) n (0.353 in.) n (0.360 in.) 45°

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ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

# **REPAIR SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)**

Rocker Arm I.D.	
New	15.837—16.127 mm (0.63—0.64 in.)

### **Rocker Shaft:**

**Rocker Arms:** 

Rocker Shaft O.D.

### **Crankshaft:**

Crankshaft Bore (Crankcase Half) ID:	
New	44.965—45.003 mm (1.7703—1.7718 in.)
Maximum	
Clearance (New)	0.03—0.09 mm (0.0012—0.0035 in.)
Crankshaft Bore (Oil Pan Half):	
	44.965—45.003 mm (1.7703—1.7718 in.)

Clearance (New) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 0.03—0.09 mm (0.0012—0.0035 in.) Main Bearing Journal OD (Flywheel End):

New	44.913—44.935 mm (1.7682—1.7691 in
	0.022 mm (0.0009 in
Maximum Out-of-Round	$\dots \dots \dots $ $(0.0010  ext{ in})$

Main Bearing Journal OD (Oil Pan End):

New	41.915—41.935 mm (1.6502—1.6510 in.
Minimum	41.86 mm (1.648 in.
Maximum Taper	0.020 mm (0.0008 in.
Maximum Out-of-Round	0.025 mm (0.0010 in.

Connecting Rod Journal OD:

New	38.958—38.970 mm (1.5338—1.5343 in.)
Minimum	38.94 mm (1.5328 in.)
Maximum Taper	0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)
Maximum Out-of-Round	0.025 mm (0.0010 in.)

Crankshaft Total Indicated Runout (TIR):

raintonait rotal maioa	toa rtanoat (Tirt).	
PTO End (In Engine)		0.15 mm (0.0059 in.)
Entire Crankshaft (In	Bench V-Blocks)	

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# **REPAIR SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)**



Camshaft:	
End Play	١.)
Clearance	۱.)
Bore ID:	
New	
Maximum20.038 mm (0.7889 ir	1.)
Bearing OD:	
New	
Minimum	1.)
Balance Shaft:	
End Play	ı )
Clearance	
Bore ID:	٠.,
New	1.)
Maximum20.038 mm (0.7889 ir	
Balance Shaft Bearing OD:	
New	
Minimum	۱.)
Cylinder Bore, Piston and Rings:	
Cylinder Bore ID (12.5, 13, 14 hp):	
New	١)
Maximum	
Cylinder Bore ID (15 hp):	,
New	١.)
Maximum90.63 mm (3.5681 ir	۱.)
Maximum Out-of-Round	١.)
Maximum Taper	١.)
Piston-To-Pin Clearance 0.006—0.017 mm (0.0002—0.0007 ir	١.)
Piston Pin Bore ID:	
New	
Maximum19.025 mm (0.7490 ir	۱.)
Piston Pin OD:	
New	
Minimum	ı. <i>)</i>
Top Compression Ring-To-Groove Side Clearance 12.5, 13, 14 hp	٠,١
15 hp	1.) 1.)
Middle Compression Ring-To- Groove Side Clearance	,
12.5, 13, 14 hp 0.040—0.072 mm (0.0016—0.0028 ir	١.)
15 hp	
Oil Control Ring-To-Groove Side Clearance	
12.5, 13, 14 hp 0.551—0.675 mm (0.0217—0.0266 ir	
15 hp	١.)
Top and Center Compression Ring End Gap	
New Bore:	
12.5, 13, 14 hp 0.3—0.5 mm (0.012—0.020 ir	
15 hp	۱.)
Used Bore (Maximum)	٠,
All0.77 mm (0.030 ir	1.)

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**ENGINE** SPECIFICATIONS

# **REPAIR SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)**

Piston Thrust Face OD:
New:
12.5, 13, 14 hp
15 hp
Minimum:
12.5, 13, 14 hp
15 hp
Piston Thrust Face-To-Cylinder Bore Clearance New:
12.5, 13, 14 hp
15 hp
Connecting Red
Connecting Rod:
Crankpin End Clearance
New
Side
Piston Pin Clearance
Piston Pin End ID:
New
Maximum
Governor::
Crankcase Cross Shaft Bore ID:  New
Maximum
Cross Shaft OD:
New
Minimum 5.962 mm (0.2347 in.)
Crankcase Bore-To-Cross Shaft Clearance 0.025—0.075 mm (0.0010—0.0030 in.)
Gear Shaft OD:
New
Minimum 5.977 mm (0.2353 in.)
Gear Shaft-To- Gear Bore Clearance 0.015—0.140 mm (0.0006—0.0055 in.)

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SPECIFICATIONS ENGINE

# **TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**

# (Alphabetical Order)





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# **SERVICE EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS**

Order tools from your SERVICEGARD Catalog. Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

Name	Use
Valve Spring Compressor	Remove and install valve springs
Telescoping Gauge	Measure valve guides Measure inside diameter of parts.
Outside Micrometer	Measure valve stem Measure outside diameter of parts. Measure camshaft journals & lobes
Valve Guide Reamer	Ream valve guides
Valve Seat Cutter	Cut valve seats
Dial Indicator	Check push rods and valves for bend Measure crankshaft end play.
Vacuum Cup Tool	Lap valve
Strap Wrench	Hold flywheel
Telescoping Gauge	Measure camshaft bearing surface Measure cylinder I.D.
Ridge Reamer	Clean cylinder bore.
Piston Ring Expander	Remove and install piston rings.
Ring Compressor	Install piston.
Ring Groove Cleaner	Clean piston ring grooves.
Seal Driver	Install oil seals.
Cylinder Hone	Bore cylinder block.
Flex Hone	Deglaze/crosshatch cylinder.
Oil Pressure Test Kit	Perform Oil Pressure Test

# **ESSENTIAL TOOLS**

Number	Name	Use
D20020WI	Standard Size Valve Guide Reamer (7.05 mm)	Clean or size valve guide to original size.
D05351ST	Spark Tester	Tests spark plug
JDG705	Oversize Valve Guide Reamer (7.25 mm)	Bores valve guide to proper size for oversize valve.

# **OTHER MATERIALS**

Name	Use
RTV Silicone Sealant	Seal valve cover.
Prussian Blue Compound	Check valve seat contact.
Valve Lap Compound	Lap valves.
SCOTCH-BRITE® Pad	Clean cylinder head.
Zinc Oxide/Wood Alcohol	Check block for cracks.
	RTV Silicone Sealant Prussian Blue Compound Valve Lap Compound SCOTCH-BRITE® Pad

SCOTCH-BRITE® is a trademark of the 3M Company.

# **SERVICE PARTS KITS**

The following kit is available through your parts catalog:

Camshaft Shim Kit, Oversize Piston and Ring Kits, Undersize Connecting Rod, Oil Pressure Test Kit.

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Thank you very much for your reading.

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Then Get More
Information.